

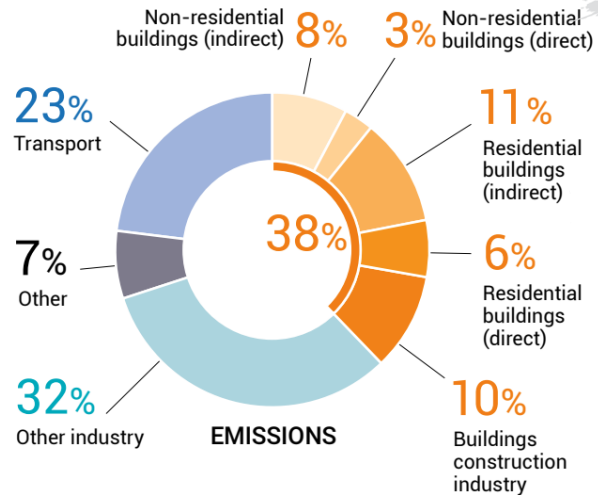
# REAL ESTATE Decarbonization challenge

By 2100

# REAL ESTATE CHALLENGES FOR DECARBONIZATION

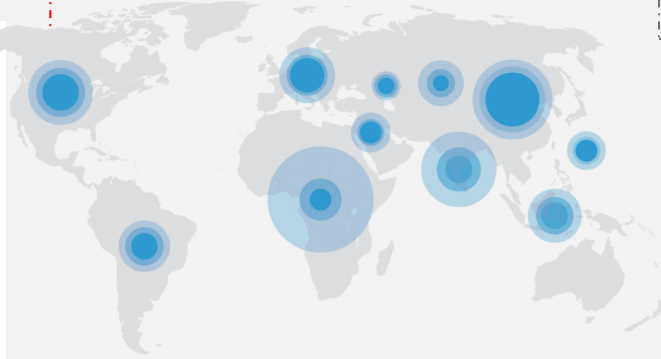
## Sector Emissions

The buildings and construction sector contributes to **38%** of Global GHG emissions.



## New Construction

Global building floor area is expected to **double** by 2060.



We expect to add **2.4 trillion ft2 (230 billion m2)** of new floor area to the global building stock

## Existing Construction

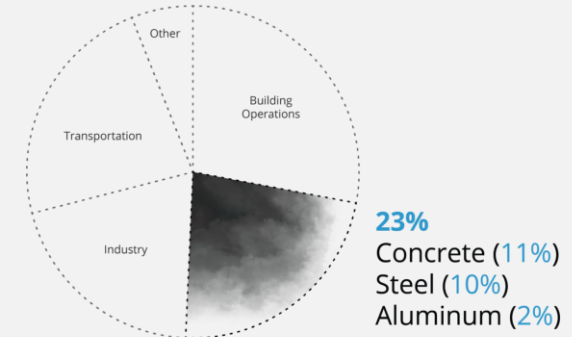
Approximately **2/3** of the global building area that exists today will still exist in 2040.

-In 2040, 2/3 of the global building stock will be buildings that exist today. Without upgrades, they will still be emitting GHGs.



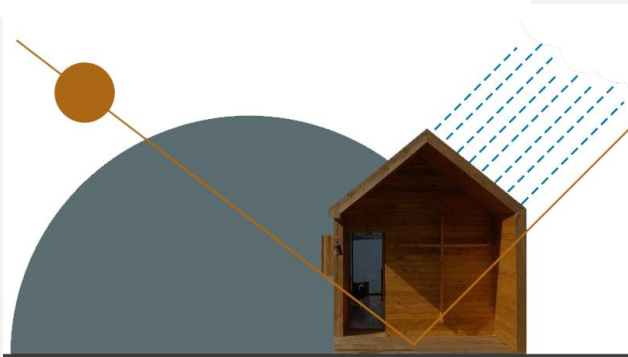
## Embodied Carbon

Annual Global CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions



© Architecture 2030. All Rights Reserved.  
Data Sources: Global ABC Global Status Report 2018, EIA

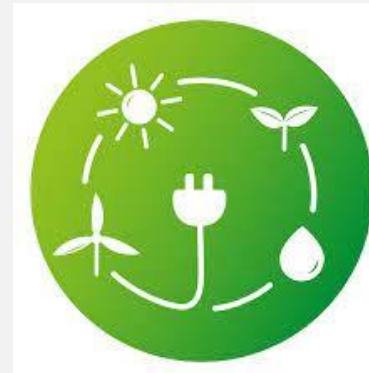
Concrete, steel, and aluminum – are responsible for **23%** of total global emissions (most of this used in the built environment).



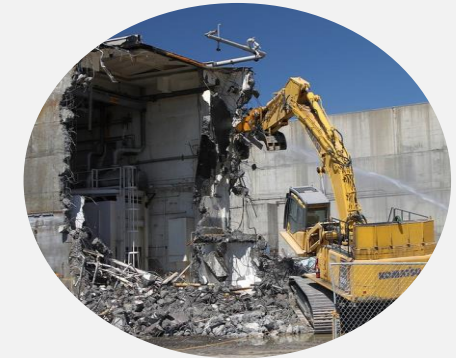
**Climate Responsive Design Awareness**



**Green Investment & Policy Framework**



**RE Integration**



**C&D Waste Management**

# Mahindra Lifespaces : ESG Commitments



## Science Based Target (SBT)

Approved SBT targets for Scope 1,2, & 3 emissions for,

- Mahindra Lifespaces
- MWC Chennai
- MWC Jaipur



## Net Zero

Net zero by 2030 for all new developments

- Net Zero **Energy**
- Net Zero **Water**
- Net Zero **Waste**

## The Green Army

Creating "One million caring citizens"



MLDL specific ESG commitments

## Carbon Neutrality

Carbon Neutrality for Scope 1 & 2 emissions by 2040



## Zero Waste to Landfill (ZWL)

Achieve ZWL for **offices, homes, and IC&IC** by 2030



## Water Positive

Achieve **Water Positive** development by 2030



## Project Hariyali

Plant **5 million** trees annually



## Nanhi Kali

Educate **1 million** girl children annually



Aligned with Mahindra Group ESG commitments

# Focus inward: Codified approach to *Climate Responsive Design*

## Starting point : Create a Net Zero Energy sales gallery

### Mix of Active & Passive Strategies

#### Choice of Construction Material:

- Shading glazed facades OR High Performance Glass

#### Behavioural Interventions:

- Setpoint 26°C + ceiling fans
- Daylight & occupancy sensors

#### Expected Outcome:

- 25% energy savings and ₹15 lakh/yr electricity cost saving
- Enables building to be net-zero through RE (60 kWp)
- Payback in 2.5 years with Solar

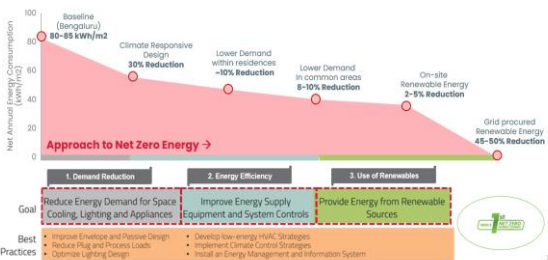
Our first net zero energy sales gallery – Kanakpura, Bengaluru

72

## CLIMATE RESPONSIVE DESIGN

Design for  
"least possible  
air-  
conditioning;  
and no  
artificial lights  
during the  
day"

## Next: Develop a Net Zero Energy apartment building



73

1. Minimize solar radiation ingress through windows in summer
2. Minimize heat gains through walls and roof

3. In feasible climates and outdoor conditions, maximize building's potential to cool via natural ventilation

4. Design for adequate daylight

**AVOID /  
ORIENT**

**SHADE**

**INSULATE**

**REFLECT**

**OPEN &  
VENTILATE**

**AVOID /  
ORIENT**

**REFLECT**

Building,  
Window  
Orientat  
ion

Window  
Sizing

Building  
Zoning

Window  
Shading

Internal  
layouts

Window  
opening

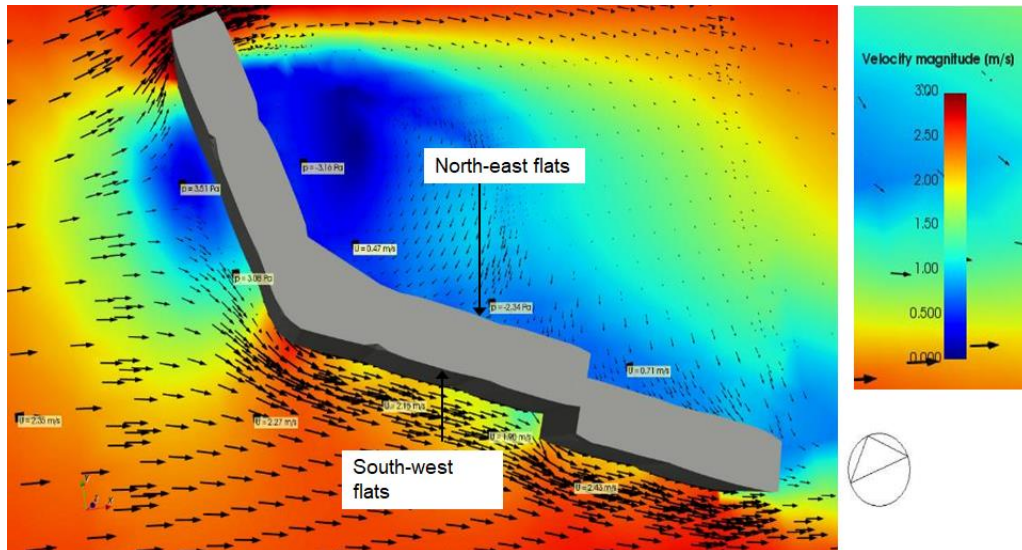
Wall  
and roof  
material

Window  
material



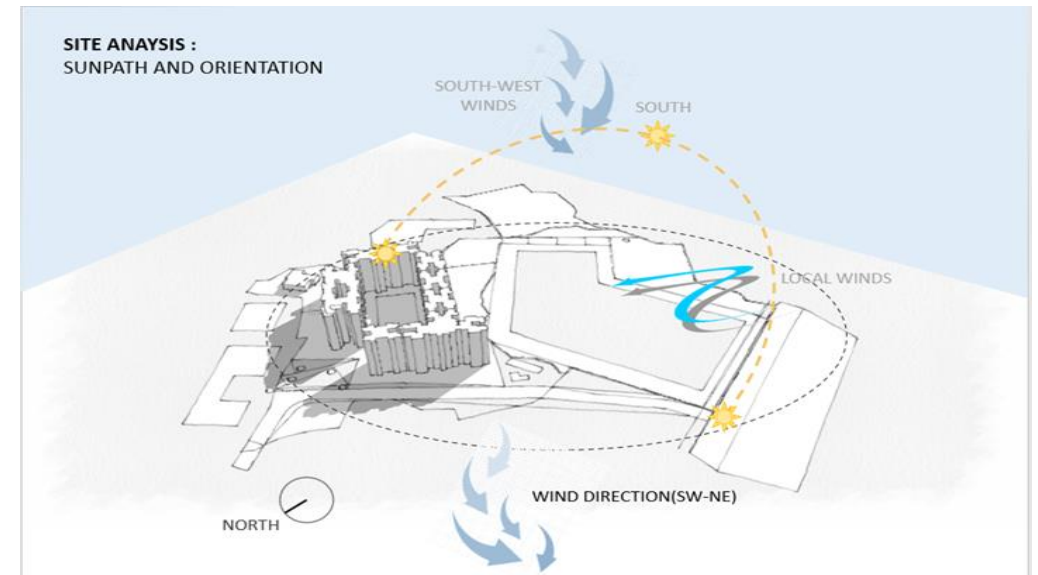
# Focus inward: Codified approach to *Climate Responsive Design*

## CFD Wind-analysis



1. Identify and maximise natural ventilation within units
2. Leveraged for comparing design alternatives with quantification of ventilation potential

## Sun-path analysis



1. Identify and orient buildings as per sun path
2. Leveraged for comparing design alternatives for minimization of heat gain

# Focus Inward

## *Sustainability Integration across value chain*

**Target**      **Residential** - INR 2500 crore revenue by 2025      **and**      **IC & IC** - INR 500 crore revenue by 2025

### Crafting Future with environmentally and socially responsible homes and industrial developments

Growth Pillars	Business Growth	Product Standardization	Sales	First Time Right	Construction Management	Customer Experience
Business Function(s)	Business Development	Design   Marketing	Sales	Procurement   Contracts	Projects (Quality, Safety, & others)	CRM   FM
Value Chain Map	Site Selection & Land Acquisition	GTM (Planning and Design)	Product Launch	Raw Material and Labour	Construction	Product Handover & Use

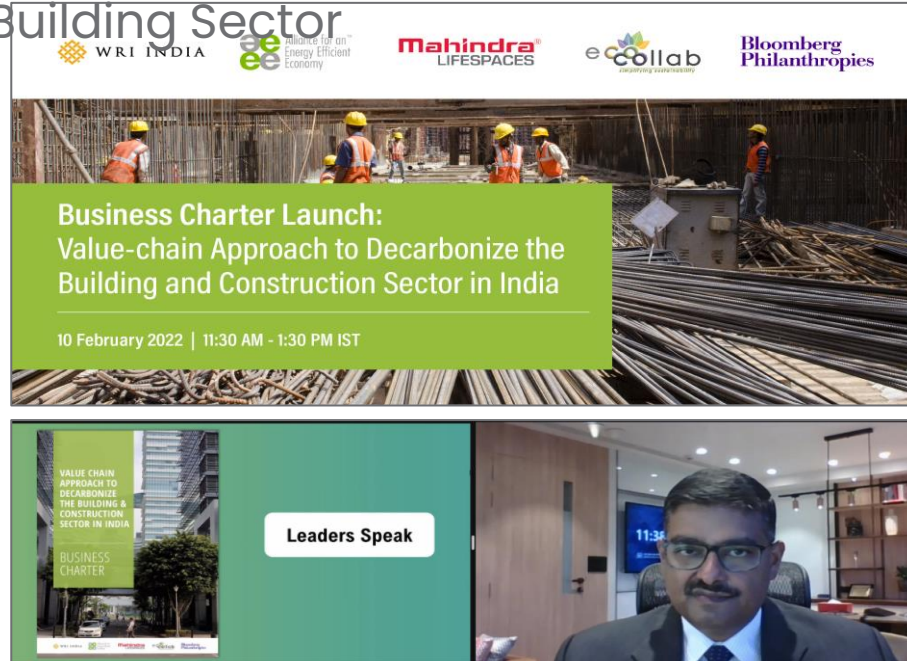
### Sustainability

Sustainability Integrated Activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Site (Climate and ESG) <b>Risk Assessment</b></li> <li>• <b>Environmental Impacts</b></li> <li>• Ethical land acquisition and use</li> <li>• <b>Site Finalization</b></li> <li>• Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) – EC</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Climate responsive design (CRD)</b></li> <li>• <b>Energy Simulation, Solar/wind</b> analysis, <b>Water</b> (Rainwater harvesting), &amp; <b>Waste</b> (RRC in design)</li> <li>• <b>Material specifications</b> as per design guidelines</li> <li>• Green Building Precertification</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• End-to-end <b>product sustainability features</b> handholding to sales</li> <li>• Product related <b>sustainability benefits</b> for customers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Vendor onboarding</b> (code of conduct – ESG parameters)</li> <li>• <b>Raw material sourcing</b> (aligned with design guidelines)</li> <li>• Strict adherence to <b>labour compliance</b></li> <li>• <b>Training &amp; skill development</b> of workers &amp; contractors</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Sustainability Maturity Assessment</b></li> <li>• SOP development and training</li> <li>• <b>Site level measures</b> (Energy, water and waste reduction)</li> <li>• <b>Product level measures</b> (RWH, STP, Waste Management)</li> <li>• <b>Final Certification</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Product Handover SOP</b></li> <li>• <b>Compliance</b> (EC, CTE, CTO) and other handovers to RWAs</li> <li>• Resident Assist</li> <li>• <b>Customer care &amp; grievance</b> support</li> <li>• Customer Engagement – <b>Make The Switch</b></li> </ul>
--------------------------------------	---	--	--	--	---	--

# Focus outward:

## Business Charter for Sectoral Decarbonization

### Value Chain Approach for Decarbonization of Construction and Building Sector



#### Value-chain approach to decarbonizing the building and construction sector in India

##### Concept Note

##### Context

The science is clear – limiting global warming to 1.5°C would require the world to reach net-zero emissions by mid-century<sup>1</sup>. To this end, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) launched a global campaign called Race-to-Zero to mobilize leading net-zero initiative from cities, regions, businesses, universities, and biggest investors. With the Paris Agreement realizing the role of the non-state actors including businesses to mobilize bold climate actions, the businesses will play a crucial role in the success of Race-to-Zero campaign. So far, 1,675 businesses across the world have successfully qualified to join Race-to-Zero<sup>2</sup>.

Despite the pandemic, the world witnessed significant changes with net-zero commitments doubling in 2020 covering two-thirds of global emissions<sup>2</sup>. However, winning the race-to-zero would require disruptive sectoral transformations. Built environment (or buildings) would require 100% of the projects due by 2030 or after, to be net-zero carbon in operations with at least 40% less embodied carbon compared to current practice<sup>3</sup>.

In the recent past, a few Indian businesses such as Mahindra Group, Dalmia Bharat Limited, Infosys, etc. have indicated laudable ambition to achieve net-zero by 2030 or after, which would imply that the commercial spaces such as buildings in the face of climate change would be a part of race-to-zero journey. A

#### COMMITMENT

- 1 Design** Net-zero Buildings
- 2 Adopt** science-based net-zero targets
- 3 Improved** operational efficiency for net-zero buildings
- 4 Mainstream** low-carbon materials
- 5 Develop & mainstream** climate-aligned building codes and standards
- 6 Enabling** monitoring & tracking performance of a net-zero building



Environmental



Social



Governance